

DAIRY—ENGLAND AND AMERICA

A writer in the Atlantic Monthly makes a comparison of the resources and means of payment rendered to the rebels of England and America, on the assumption that the rebellion had continued until 1963, and that the United States should then owe a national debt as large as England's. The close of the Napoleonic war in 1815, says Dr. May, may be taken as the date when the United States began to exist. Let it be remembered that England has not yet entirely paid this debt (even reducing it somewhat), but has prospered and grown rich since the succeeding fifty years. At the rebellion of 1861-65, the United States suggested to England and France that they should take the United States' place in the world. At the close of the war of 1815 and 1861, the population of Great Britain was less than one-third of what the population of the United States is now, and the United States was poorer than England, and in amount of foreign trade was less than one-third. In 1815 the "factory system" in its infancy and imperfectly organized, was introduced into the United States.

the telegraph, the reaper, the threshor, and many other important improvements and coveries which tend to augment the productive power of nations, have all come since that day. So far as relates to the question of ability to sustain heavy financial burdens, England, in 1815, can hardly be compared for a moment with a country like our own, possessing, as it does, in abundance and perfection, the great principle of productive industry.

Ingenious Frenchman has invented a respirator which a man can take his stock of free air into the midst of noxious vapors and see out all right. It will be valuable for travelers visiting Cologne or other fragrant cities.

LEAVITT  
SEWING-MACHINE COMPANY

**Little Sewing-Machines,**  
*Originally Introduced in 1852.*  
**THE BEST—THE BEST IS THE CHEAPEST.**  
The **Stitch will not rip or ravel, and is alike on both sides.**  
**STRAIGHT NEEDLE, WORKING VERTICALLY.**  
These machines are manufactured by authority of a patent from Great Britain, and are the original of the Sewing Machines, and embody all the principles of its invention, to which are added several valuable improvements.

**THE FAMILY MACHINE**

superior, in all the qualities of a practically useful sewing machine, to any others yet produced in the world. It is simple and easily understood, operates without need of skill to the operator, using, with the family circle, from the youngest maiden to the first class seamstress, the same simple and effective mechanism, and the same simple and effective results. It is the family friend, the friend of the busy mother, the friend of the hard working seamstress, the essential, useful ornament of the sewing cabinet, and the one indispensable feature of a well-kept house.

**THE MANUFACTURING MACHINES.**

Tallies, Coats, and Harness Makers, Boot and

machines manufactured by this Company have been thoroughly tested in manufacturing and farm use. East for the past twelve years, with universal approval, but recently increased the capital and extended their facilities for manufacturing. They invite you to a careful examination of the merits of the machine before purchasing, and also satisfy themselves of your concerns in a permanent and reliable machine, as well as a kind of Sowing-machine supplies, Trunk, Thread, Needles, Oil, &c. See by  
T. JOHNSON, No. 513 Fourth St.  
Agent for Leavitt Sewing Machine Co.  
36-4-231\*

## GRAND PICNIC!

Monday, July 31!

SAINT, J. J. HAUPHOFF INVITES HIS NUMEROUS friends to a GRAND PICNIC and DANCE on MONDAY, JULY 31, at the LOUISVILLE SILVER BAND, 1237 46th St. at 12 o'clock. GEN. L. E. ROUSSEAU and Mr. F. H. OBERLIN, Cincinnati's distinguished German orator, are expected to be present.

**Notice to Stockholders.**—By resolution and direction of the Board of Directors of this Bank, it is hereby given that all capital stock subscribed and taken in this Bank, on which partial payments have been made, will be called for, before the 30th day of June, if not paid in, before the 30th day of June.

By Dispensation of the G. C.

**The Commercial Bank of Kentucky.**  
PARDON, Jan 12, 1843.

The Cashiers of the Bank and Branches are advised to purchase said stock and return to subscribers the amount so credited as partially paid if it be proposed by the stockholders.

JAS. L. DALLAM, Cashier.

31 ALABAM.

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## WATCHES.

LARGE IMPORTING HOUSE CLOSING THEIR business, offer a fine assortment of cheap Gold, Silver and Gem-set cases and Watches at cost. The needed soliders wishing employment, specializing men, regular dealers wishing to replenish their stock, only one wishing a single or a thousand Watches, presents a great opportunity. For circulars, prices, list, and particular address, write

HENRY BLAXM,

**WATER WATCHES & GOLD PENS.**  
WE ARE NOW OFFERING OUR STOCK OF  
WATCHES AND GOLD PENS at reduced prices.  
Prices \$7, \$8, \$10, \$12, \$25, \$35, \$45, \$60, \$75, \$90, \$100, \$125, \$150, \$175, \$200, \$250, \$300, \$350, \$400, \$450, \$500, \$550, \$600, \$650, \$700, \$750, \$800, \$850, \$900, \$950, \$1000, \$1100, \$1200, \$1300, \$1400, \$1500, \$1600, \$1700, \$1800, \$1900, \$2000, \$2200, \$2400, \$2600, \$2800, \$3000, \$3200, \$3400, \$3600, \$3800, \$4000, \$4200, \$4400, \$4600, \$4800, \$5000, \$5200, \$5400, \$5600, \$5800, \$6000, \$6200, \$6400, \$6600, \$6800, \$7000, \$7200, \$7400, \$7600, \$7800, \$8000, \$8200, \$8400, \$8600, \$8800, \$9000, \$9200, \$9400, \$9600, \$9800, \$10000, \$10200, \$10400, \$10600, \$10800, \$11000, \$11200, \$11400, \$11600, \$11800, \$12000, \$12200, \$12400, \$12600, \$12800, \$13000, \$13200, \$13400, \$13600, \$13800, \$14000, \$14200, \$14400, \$14600, \$14800, \$15000, \$15200, \$15400, \$15600, \$15800, \$16000, \$16200, \$16400, \$16600, \$16800, \$17000, \$17200, \$17400, \$17600, \$17800, \$18000, \$18200, \$18400, \$18600, 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**LOUISVILLE DIRECTORY.**  
I AM ENGAGED IN THE PREPARATION OF A Directory for the City of Louisville. My Associates and I are employed in all parts of the city, gathering the necessary material for the work, which I am determined to make complete in all its parts. I am a resident of Louisville, and have been in business for many years, and my opportunities are such as will enable me to prepare a Directory which will deserve the patronage of business men in the city. The proportion of the work will be done by the city, and the cost will be paid by the city. I will not fail to fulfill the promise I make, and who never subscribe for it will not be required to pay it.

Yours truly,  
J. B. WILLIAMS, JR.

THOMAS SMITH & BRO.,  
Commission & Forwarding Merchants,  
BULLITT STREET, LOUISVILLE.  
Orders from the country attended to promptly.

of which has the honorability of being  
and to be decidedly the best, but for the cheapness  
never offered to the public. It is made into six sizes  
we and put up in small packages suitable for retail  
we, three dozen packages in a box. It is warranted to  
be entirely pure yeast. For sale by all respectable Gro-  
cers in the State. DOWERS can be supplied by sending  
in orders to  
DOWERS & BUCKLAND, 417 Market st.

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**Meeting, Shurtings, and Osnaburghs.**  
RAILS ARE EXTENDING  
21 "Shurtings"  
23 "Osnaburghs" just received, and for sale by  
ANDREW BUCHANAN & CO  
114 Main street.

00 CANS CONCENTRATED LYE for sale by  
J17 4154493 WILSON & PETER.

00 Tanners' Oil.  
GALLON TANNERS' OIL for sale by  
J17 4154493 WILSON & PETER.

000 Bottle Wax.  
LBS BOTTLE WAX for sale by  
J17 4154493 WILSON & PETER.

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 A HEADLINE.—By sending a brief  
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 education and to every part of the coun-  
 try as home live from danger of con-  
 siderable private and confidential.  
 the street, between Market and Job-  
 son streets, direct to  
 WALTON'S HEAD DISPENSARY,  
 PRATER ST., LOUISVILLE, KY.

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**Harness, Trunks, &c.**  
 EAST VARIETY GRAP  
**E. MILES' PATENT**  
 between Second and Third  
 Street "GOLDEN HORSE-HEAD."







